

Jefferson's *Manual* of 1801: A Bibliographic Inventory of Copies Currently in Existence and Known to the Historical Record

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January 2021



When Thomas Jefferson became Vice President to John Adams after the election of 1796, it set him on course for another of his many achievements: author of *A Manual of Parliamentary Practice*, first published in February of 1801. The book was immediately influential among national, state, and even international lawmakers, yielding a second Jefferson-authorized edition in 1812 and numerous other reprintings over the years. A tribute to its lasting effect, Jefferson's *Manual* is still used to this day by the U.S. House and Senate, as well as dozens of other legislatures.²

The U.S. Constitution proscribes few duties to the Vice President, but among them is to serve as President of the Senate, the upper chamber's presiding officer. Although the Constitution provides that "Each House may determine the Rules of its Proceedings," (Art. I, Sec. 5), when Jefferson assumed his duty, the Senate had only a limited set of rules and the chair wielded excessive power. Jefferson sought to correct this situation, offering his *Manual* as the

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² The story of Jefferson's authorship of the *Manual* and the book's lasting influence is more fully told in *A Manual of Parliamentary Practice: The Second Edition*, by Thomas Jefferson, edited by Brian Alexander (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2021). References to Jefferson's letters and other papers are to: James P. McClure and J. Jefferson Looney, Eds. *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson Digital Edition*, (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, Rotunda, 2008-2020), <https://rotunda-upress-virginia-edu.tjportal.idm.oclc.org/founders/TSJN.html> (login required). Additional works are available via the Early Access program at Founders Online, National Archives, Washington, DC: <https://founders.archives.gov/> (*Founders Online*).

basis of a system of rules, “the effects of which may be accuracy in business, economy of time, order, uniformity, and impartiality” (Jefferson 1801, Preface).

Jefferson had long experience in the rules of legislatures, beginning with his interest in parliamentary law while a student in Williamsburg in the 1760s, and extending through service in the Virginia House of Burgesses, the Continental Congress, the Virginia House of Delegates, the Virginia governorship, and the Congress of the Confederation. A committed student of the subject, he maintained a Parliamentary Pocket-Book throughout much of his career. He referred to this diary of reading notes and observations while Vice President and in authoring the *Manual*.

On assuming his Vice-Presidential role in the U.S. Senate, he sought immediately to improve his knowledge of parliamentary law. During four years of service, he read extensively, drew from his lessons in the chair, and consulted his mentor George Wythe and other colleagues. By 1800, he sought to put his accumulated wisdom into a manual which, as he wrote to Wythe, “I mean to deposit with the Senate as the Standard by which I judge, and am willing to be judged” (TJ to George Wythe, *PTJ*, 28 February 1800). Jefferson delivered his *Manual* to his political ally and publisher, Samuel Harrison Smith, at Washington, in December 1800.³ The book was published mere days before he became the United States’ third president on March 4, 1801.

This registry of copies of Jefferson’s *Manual* of 1801 is a bibliographic inventory that identifies known and surviving copies of the *Manual* printed by Samuel Harrison Smith. The Smith printing warrants priority attention as this first edition formed the basis of Jefferson’s ongoing activities regarding parliamentary law into the years of his presidency (Alexander 2021) and the second and final edition authorized by Jefferson, published in 1812. Based on analysis of Jefferson’s correspondence with Smith, it is estimated that 100 copies of the first edition of the *Manual* were printed in February 1801. Writing to Smith on December 21, 1800, Jefferson said, “he will ask of mr Smith either to print him 100. copies at his own expence, or for mr Smith to print it on his own account & let Th: J. have 75. copies at the selling price” (TJ to Samuel Harrison Smith, *PTJ*, 21 Dec. 1800). Nearer to the book’s release, on February 23, Jefferson wrote to Smith, “The bookbinder promises me 40. copies of the Manual on Thursday morning. your’s therefore might be offered for sale on Saturday” (TJ to Samuel Harrison Smith, *PTJ*, 23 Feb. 1801). Though the record is not precisely clear, it appears most likely that Smith printed the higher quantity, with Jefferson acquiring 40 for himself (Alexander, *ibid.*).

About the Copies in the Inventory

Of the 100 estimated copies of the *Manual* printed in 1801, **a total of seventy can be verified as currently remaining in existence**, with repository location or private ownership known. The tables of the Inventory below provide information on existing copies of the 1801 *Manual* with known whereabouts (Table A), known copies with unknown whereabouts (Table B), and other possible remaining copies which are recorded with previous ownership but which cannot be presently traced (Table C). The tables are a summary view of more complete information contained in an open source data set, “**Jefferson’s *Manual* of 1801: A Bibliographic Inventory**,” available through Leyburn Library at Washington and Lee University, in Lexington, Virginia.

³ Bayard Smith, Margaret. 1906. *The First Forty Years of Washington Society*, edited by Gaillard Hunt. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, p. 8.

Information on the estimated 100 copies of the *Manual* printed by Smith in 1801 is provided below on three tables:

- *Table A: Existing Copies, Location Known.* In addition to copies in libraries and archives, this Table includes copies in private collection whose existence can be validated but which are not accessible to the public.
- *Table B: Known Copies, Unknown Location.* These copies could be additional to those in Table A but whose whereabouts are lost or presently unknown, or they could be copies already identified in Table A but without clear identifying information (e.g. the Volney copy, the Carr copy, etc.).
- *Table C: Untraced Copies.* Copies identified in historical or sales records but that cannot be verified as extant independent copies. Their location and ownership or association are unknown. They could be copies identified in Tables A or B or they could be additional existing copies (possibly listed in Table C more than once); without further information, the whereabouts and existence of these copies remains unclear. Copies more recently sold are more likely to still exist.

The data on copies of the *Manual* was acquired over the period June 2020 to January 2021, through a systematic search of the global bibliographic database Worldcat, individual library and archive catalog searches, websites of antiquarian and rare book sellers and auction houses, and transaction histories of book sales listed in Rare Book Hub. In each case of identified potential copies, libraries, archives, owners, and sellers were contacted requesting information on any markings that indicate early ownership, association, or presentation of the copy, such as on endpapers or title pages. Images and scans were requested, when possible. The inquiry also requested that they look for Jefferson’s “secret book mark” where he added a T and an I at the I and T printers signatures on the book gatherings to books in his personal library.⁴ (No new bookmarks were found; the only copies known to contain Jefferson’s personal mark are Copy 3 and Copy 4 at the Library of Congress and the copy at the University of Michigan’s Clements Library.) This information is compiled in the Inventory data set, and summarized in the tables, below. A full record of all correspondence and information gathered, including images of individual copies of the *Manual* helpfully provided by our correspondents, is digitally archived at W&L’s Leyburn Library.

Physical copies of the book also provide information about Jefferson’s activities regarding the *Manual* after its publication. In total, evidence presented in the Inventory indicates the book was owned by at least three dozen Jefferson associates and early 19th century political figures who were contemporaries of Jefferson.⁵ With the assistance of archivists at multiple institutions, this research has newly identified ownership marks in copies of the *Manual* by figures such as Theodorus Bailey in the copy at Sewanee, Theodore Foster in the copy at Wake Forest University, and Gideon Granger’s personal copy currently housed the Newberry Library.

⁴ Why a T and I and not a T and J? Endrina Tay of the International Center for Jefferson Studies makes this compelling case: “While multiple scholars write that Jefferson’s bookmark involved him placing his initials T and J beside signatures I and T in a printed book, my view is that Jefferson actually rendered his initials as T and I (not J), even though the I looks like a hooked J. Handwriting analysis from his correspondence, and his use of the block I in his Retirement Library books proves this” (Email to authors, 4 Jan. 2021).

⁵ There are 50 copies in the Inventory with ownership information in them, however not all of those can be identified as early 19th century political figures or contemporaries of Jefferson.

An extensive search of Jefferson’s letters, library archives and auction records, and physical inspection of the copies themselves reveals 21 presentation copies, instances where President Jefferson gave the first edition of his *Manual* to members of legislative bodies and to key figures of government and politics. Some presentation copies exist in libraries, archives, and in private collections. Other presentation copies are known to have existed, but their present whereabouts are unknown or cannot be confirmed. For instance, Jefferson is known to have presented copies of the *Manual* to figures such as Constantine Volney, Peter Carr, and other contemporaries of his day but their present whereabouts — if they still exist at all — have not been determined.

Three copies of the 1801 edition of the *Manual* contain Jefferson’s handwritten annotations: Library of Congress Copy 4, a copy held at Washington and Lee University which Jefferson presented to Hugh Holmes in 1803, and a copy in private collection presented by Jefferson to Francis Taliaferro Brooke in 1802. These annotations were separately printed by Jefferson in 1806 on a supplement to be distributed with copies of the book; the annotations later served as the basis of additional material included in the second edition printed by Joseph Milligan of Georgetown in 1812 (Alexander, *ibid.*). No copy of the printed supplement is currently known to exist, but it would be an important discovery of Jefferson’s research and intentions for the second edition of his *Manual* if it were to be found.

An Open Data Project

The complete inventory exists as the aforementioned open source data set, “Jefferson’s *Manual* of 1801: A Bibliographic Inventory,” which includes an Excel Spreadsheet and accompanying images and files, housed online at W&L’s Leyburn Library. It is updated as new information comes available and the best effort is made to ensure it is accurate and all information is independently verifiable. When citing the Inventory, include the date of the data set you are using to reflect updates current to that particular time. If you know of additional copies of the 1801 edition of Jefferson’s *Manual* or have other information to add to the Inventory, please contact Brian Alexander (alexanderb@wlu.edu). We welcome your input and stand ready to assist with any questions.

Key to Table Data

Row No. This is simply a reference number to make reading or referencing the tables easier; it is not fixed or affiliated with individual copies.

Location. In Table A, existing copies are listed alphabetically by the name of its contemporary location. In Tables B and C, where the location is listed as “Location Unknown,” a currently existing copy cannot be validated to correspond with a copy that appears in the historical record. This can mean one of several things. The first is that the copy has been formerly identified in historical correspondence, but its present whereabouts cannot be determined – for example, the Volney copy in Table B, Row 8, or copies recorded by Rare Books Hub as having been sold at auction, as in Table C. Alternately, it is possible copies marked “Location Unknown” are among those with known locations in Table A, such as those listed with no known association with

Jefferson and no information on early ownership. It remains equally possible that such copies are presently lost or perhaps no longer in existence at all.⁶

Association of Copy with Jefferson. Any known direct associations a particular copy with Jefferson is indicated, based on archival or historical records or markings within the copy itself, as in the cases of personal and presentation copies. “No known association” indicates no identified association of the copy with Jefferson.

Early Ownership. Known early ownership of the copy based on markings in the copy or other historical correspondence and records is indicated. An effort is made to limit this information to contemporaries of Jefferson, and therefore later ownership information that may appear in or be associated with the copy is excluded from this table. “N/A” indicates no verifiable known early ownership among Jefferson contemporaries.

Date of Presentation (given/received). Dates when a copy was presented by Jefferson either in person or via other correspondence are listed. “N/A” indicates no known presentation.

Item Call Number/Reference ID (Table A). This entry includes archive or library call numbers, record numbers or reference information from source location. Rare Book Hub (RBH) source record numbers, when available, are listed to reference historical sales of particular copies. When possible, information on the most recent seller is listed under “Item Call Number/Reference ID,” and the Rare Book Hub number is listed in parentheses.

Source of Item Information (Tables B and C). For copies known to have existed with no known current location, the source of item information indicates the historical record about the copy, such as RBH Source Record Numbers. Listed correspondence of Jefferson and other figures is available through the National Archives at Founders Online (<https://founders.archives.gov>).

Additional Information. As the heading implies, other relevant or pertinent information about the copy or the records of its lineage is provided.

Individual rows are sorted alphabetically by the contemporary location of a copy, when known, or other earliest discernable provenance. Individual catalog information for respective institutions is provided verbatim, when available. OCLC numbers, which provide a unique control number to bibliographic records in WorldCat, are the same for each copy of the 1801 edition of the *Manual*, but when it is available, additional identifying information at respective repositories is provided.

⁶ If 100 copies were printed by Samuel Harrison Smith, and there are 70 known existing copies in Table A and a sum of 42 copies with no known location in Tables B and C, the total copies in the Inventory exceeds the total printed. Therefore, it is possible either that some of the copies identified as “no known association”/“no early ownership” account for the non-validated copies *or* that Smith printed some unknown number of the first edition beyond the 100 that he and Jefferson discussed. Future research may provide greater clarity on such points of ambiguity.

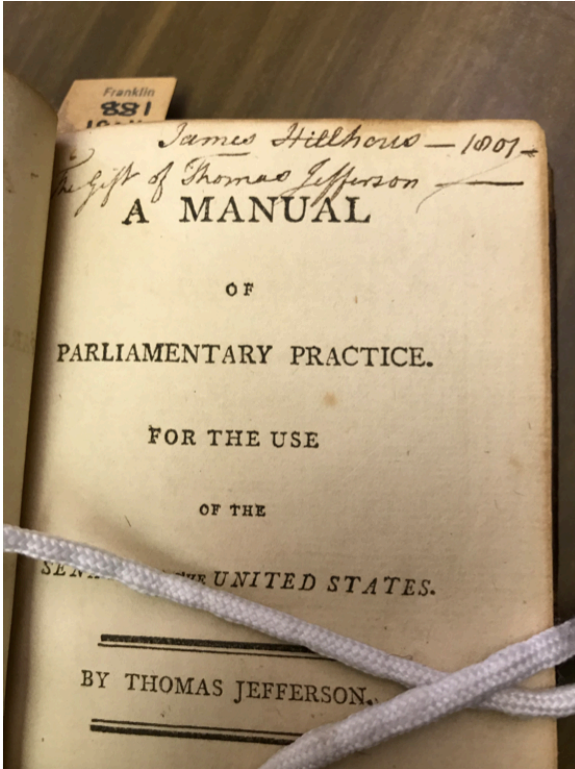
Acknowledgements

The hunt for information such as provided here is successful only because of the involvement of numerous helpful and thoughtful individuals. Our inquiry reached dozens of librarians, archivists, rare book dealers, and enthusiasts who responded to multiple requests, and actively provided invaluable, timely information. For every institution and organization listed below, there are at least one if not several people who generously contributed their time and provided their assistance. The year 2020 was a challenging one, and it is a testimony to the dedication of everyone who provided support for this research that they undertook their efforts during the COVID-19 global pandemic, when archives and historical materials were often out of reach or difficult to access. There are too many such individuals to name individually, but our deepest gratitude and appreciation is extended to each person as well as their home institutions, one and all.

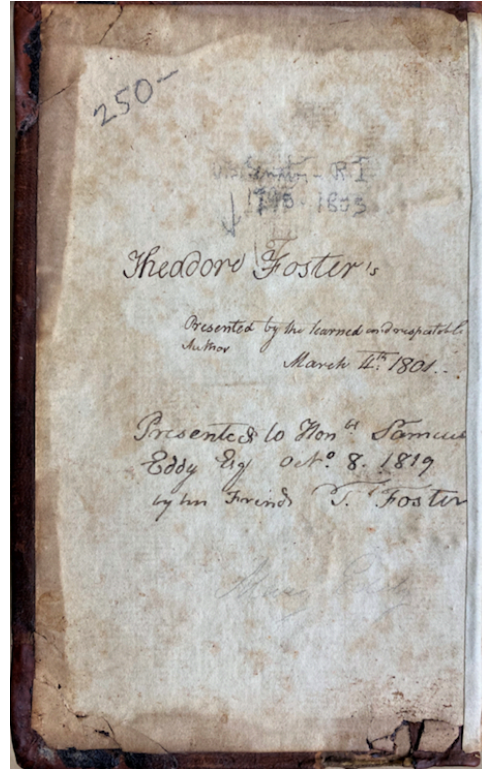
Additional gratitude is extended to the Robert H. Smith International Center for Jefferson Studies (ICJS) at Monticello, in Charlottesville, Virginia. Brian Alexander was an ICJS fellow during the time this research was being completed and both Madison Williams and he received extensive support in this effort from the ICJS staff, including Endrina Tay, Anna Berkes, John Ragosta, Whitney Pippin, and Andrew O'Shaughnessy. Their exceptional comradery and helpfulness have played a substantial role in bringing this and other work on Jefferson's *Manual* together.

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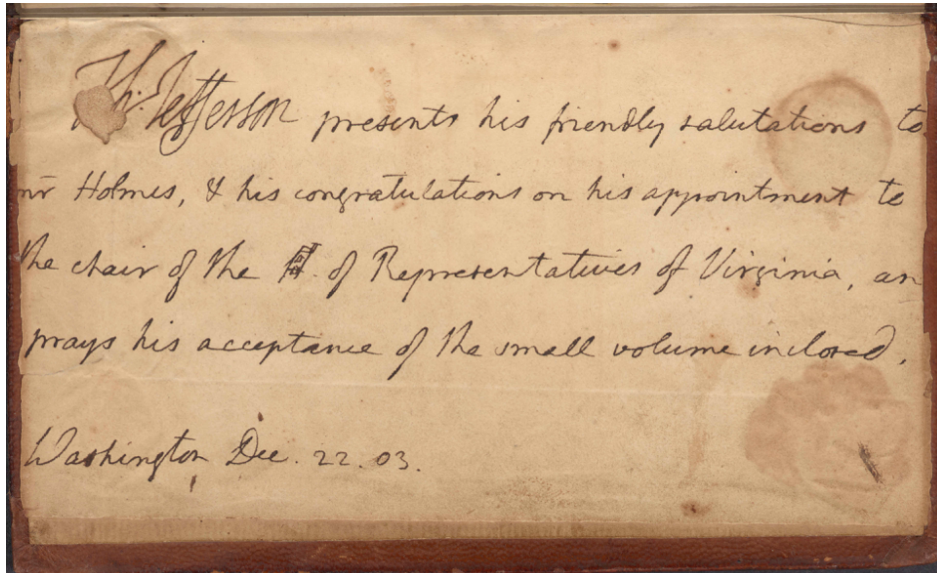
Sample presentation copies of Jefferson's *Manual* of 1801



Presented to James Hillhouse, 1801.
Image courtesy of Philip Ziesche,
Yale University Library.



Presented to Theodore Foster, March 4, 1801, the day
of Jefferson's Inauguration.
Image courtesy of Megan Mulder, Z. Smith Reynolds
Library, Wake Forest University.



Jefferson's letter of presentation to Hugh Holmes, December 22, 1803, pasted onto the front endpaper.
Image courtesy of Leyburn Library Special Collections, Washington and Lee University.

Table A: Existing copies, location known.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Item Call Number/Reference ID	Additional Information
1	American Antiquarian Society	Presentation	Lincoln, Levi	1801	Dated Books	Note with year inscribed in copy.
2	American Philosophical Society Library	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	DLAR 45x	One of two copies.
3	American Philosophical Society Library	No Known Association	Seybert, Adam	N/A	328.1 J35M	Two of two copies.
4	Bauman Rare Books	No Known Association	Dallas, Alexander James	N/A	Bauman Item #116257	Currently for sale.
5	Boston Public Library (Special Collections)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	RARE BKS KF4982 .J43	N/A
6	British Library	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	BLL01016841561	N/A
7	The Claremont Colleges (Honnold/Mudd Library Special Collections)	No Known Association	Cabot, G.	N/A	KF4982 .J43 1801	N/A
8	Columbia University (Arthur W. Diamond Law Library)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	T J359 1801	N/A
9	Dartmouth College (Rauner Special Collections Library)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	Val 328.73 J359m	N/A
10	Dickinson College (Waidner-Spahr Library Archives & Special Collections)	No Known Association	Metzger, George	N/A	328.735 J45	N/A

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Item Call Number/Reference ID	Additional Information
11	Duke University (Rubenstein Library)	Presentation	Franklin, J.	1801	KF4982 .J43 1801	Note with year inscribed in copy.
12	Eckerd College (Armacost Library Special Collections)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	KF4982 .J43	N/A
13	George Washington University (Gelman Library Special Collections)	No Known Association	Wright, W. Lloyd	N/A	JK 1091 1801	Copy 1
14	George Washington University (Gelman Library Special Collections)	No Known Association	Biddle, W.S.	N/A	JK 1091 1801	Copy 2
15	Georgia Historical Society Library (Rare Collection)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	JK1091 1801	N/A
16	Harvard University (Houghton Library)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	GEN US 1016.12*	N/A
17	Historical Society of Pennsylvania	No Known Association	Lear, Benjamin Lincoln	N/A	Tea 53 1801	N/A
18	Huntington Library (Rare Books)	No Known Association	Masters, Josiah	N/A	10162	N/A
19	Johns Hopkins University (George Peabody Library Rare Books)	Presentation	Key, Francis Scott	Nov. 4, 1825	328.735 J45 1801 c. 1	Clipping of note from Jefferson in copy with date, to Mr. Key of Baltimore, likely Francis Scott Key.
20	Library Company of Philadelphia	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	Log.2590.D	One of two copies.
21	Library Company of Philadelphia	No Known Association	Pringle, J.R.	N/A	114335.D	Two of two copies.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Item Call Number/Reference ID	Additional Information
22	Library of Congress (Rare Book/Special Collections Reading Room)	Personal	Jefferson, Thomas	N/A	KF4982 .J43 Jefferson Coll Suppl	Library Copy 4, annotations by Jefferson. Has TJ cursive bookmark.
23	Library of Congress (Rare Book/Special Collections Reading Room)	Presentation	Trist, Nicholas P.	May 29, 1826	KF4982 .J43 Jefferson Coll Suppl	Library Copy 3, date inscribed in copy. Has TJ block bookmark.
24	Library of Congress (Rare Book/Special Collections Reading Room)	No Known Association	Mercer, Hugh	N/A	KF4982 .J43 midi	Library Copy 2
25	Library of Congress (Rare Book/Special Collections Reading Room)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	KF4982 .J43	Library Copy 1
26	Library of Virginia (Special Collections)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	JK1091 1801	N/A
27	Massachusetts Historical Society	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	E187	N/A
28	New Jersey State Library (Rare Books)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	328 J45, (1801)	N/A
29	New York Public Library (SASB - Rare Book Collection)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	*KF 1801	N/A
30	Newberry Library (Special Collections)	Presentation	Granger, Gideon	Jan. 24, 1803	Case K 011 .45	One of two copies, note with year inscribed in copy.
31	Newberry Library (Special Collections)	No Known Association	Thomas, William	N/A	VAULT Ruggles 195	Two of two copies.
32	Northwestern University (Main	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	328.1 J45 1801	N/A

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Item Call Number/Reference ID	Additional Information
	Library Special Collections)					
33	The Ohio State University (Thompson Library Rare Books Stacks)	No Known Association	Parrish, Robert L.	N/A	JK1091 1801	N/A
34	Princeton University (Firestone Library Special Collections)	No Known Association	Atherton, Charles H.	N/A	JK1091 1801s	See Table B, Row 11. Likely same copy as that listed on Rare Book Hub in 1924.
35	Private collection	Presentation	Brooke, Francis Taliaferro	Dec. 20, 1802	RBH 6080 – 34093 (Bauman Item #85936)	Last record of sale in 2012, date inscribed in note to Brooke pasted into copy.
36	Private collection	Presentation	Foster, Dwight	Feb. 26, 1801	RBH 6100-36012 (Heritage Auctions)	Last record of sale in 2013, date inscribed in copy.
37	Private collection	No Known Association	Clark, James W.	N/A	RBH 478 – 109 (PBA Galleries)	Last record of sale in 2012.
38	Private collection	No Known Association	Dade, William A.G.	N/A	Raptis Item #111588	Last record of sale in 2020.
39	Private collection	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	Personal communication with Glover's Bookery.	Sold by Glover's Bookery (Lexington, Kentucky) at the 2016 Washington Antiquarian Book Fair.
40	Raptis Rare Books	No Known Association	Bassett, Burwell	N/A	Raptis Item #104073	Currently for sale.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Item Call Number/Reference ID	Additional Information
41	Royal Collection Trust	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	RCIN 1102020	N/A
42	Sewanee: The University of the South (Jessie Ball duPont Library Archives and Special Collections)	No Known Association	Bailey, Theodorus	N/A	KF4982 .J43 1801	N/A
43	Sewanee: The University of the South (Jessie Ball duPont Library Archives and Special Collections)	No Known Association	Turner, Fielding L.	N/A	KF4982 .J43 1801	N/A
44	Stanford University (Special Collections & University Archives)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	KD1801 .J41	N/A
45	State Library of Pennsylvania (Rare Collections Library)	No Known Association	Gordon, Elisha	N/A	328.1 J359m 1801	N/A
46	Swarthmore College (McCabe Library Rare Book Room)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	JK1091 1801	N/A
47	Thomas Jefferson Memorial, Washington, DC	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	Displayed in exhibit. Possible LC copy?	N/A
48	University of Alabama (W.S. Hoole Special Collections)	No Known Association	Broom, James M.	N/A	KF4982 .J43	N/A
49	University of California, Los	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	Delta T J3594m 1801	N/A

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Item Call Number/Reference ID	Additional Information
	Angeles (Law Library Special Collections)					
50	University of Connecticut (Dodd Research Center Archives and Special Collections)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	Gaines 655	One of two copies.
51	University of Connecticut (Dodd Research Center Archives and Special Collections)	No Known Association	Quincy, Josiah	N/A	Gaines 656	Two of two copies.
52	University of Georgia (Hargrett Rare Book and Manuscript Library)	No Known Association	Meriwether, David	N/A	JK1091 .J451	Name inscribed in copy partially cut off. Likely David Meriwether.
53	University of Kansas (Spencer Library Special Collections)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	B16405	N/A
54	University of Kentucky (Margaret I. King Library Special Collections Research Center)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	KF4982 .J43	One of two copies.
55	University of Kentucky (Margaret I. King Library Special Collections Research Center)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	KF4982 .J43	Two of two copies.
56	University of Michigan (William L.	Personal	Jefferson, Thomas	N/A	C 1801 Je	Has TJ cursive bookmark.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Item Call Number/Reference ID	Additional Information
	Clements Library Rare Book Room)					
57	University of North Carolina (Wilson Library)	No Known Association	Avery, Waightsill	N/A	VC097 A95j	N/A
58	University of Pennsylvania (Kislak Center for Special Collections)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	KF4982 .J43 1801	N/A
59	University of Richmond (Boatwright Memorial Library Rare Book Room)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	KF4982 .J43	N/A
60	University of Virginia (Albert and Shirley Small Special Collections Library)	Presentation	Pendleton, Edmund	N/A	JK1091 1801	Copy 3, note inscribed in copy from Jefferson to Pendleton. Also signed by John Taylor.
61	University of Virginia (Albert and Shirley Small Special Collections Library)	No Known Association	Cabell, Joseph Carrington	N/A	JK1091 1801	Copy 2
62	University of Virginia (Albert and Shirley Small Special Collections Library)	No Known Association	Carroll, Danl.	N/A	JK1091 1801	Copy 1
63	Virginia Historical Society Library	No Known Association	Hughes, Christopher	N/A	Rare Books JK1091 1801	N/A
64	Wake Forest University (Z. Smith	Presentation	Foster, Theodore	March 4, 1801	JK1091 1801b	Date inscribed in copy. Later transferred to

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Item Call Number/Reference ID	Additional Information
	Reynolds Library Special Collections)					Samuel Eddy and Thomas Tillinghast.
65	Washington and Lee University (Leyburn Library Special Collections)	Presentation	Holmes, Hugh	Dec. 22, 1803	KF4982 .J43 1801	One of two copies, note with date inscribed in copy.
66	Washington and Lee University (Leyburn Library Special Collections)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	KF4982 .J43	Two of two copies.
67	Western Reserve Historical Society Library	No Known Association	Ross, James	N/A	JK1091 1801	N/A
68	The College of William and Mary (Swem Library Special Collections Research Center)	No Known Association	N/A	N/A	JK1091 1801a	N/A
69	William Reese Company	No Known Association	Holgate, Jacob	N/A	Bookseller Inventory #WRCAM54970	Currently for sale.
70	Yale University (Sterling Memorial Library, Franklin Collection)	Presentation	Hillhouse, James	1801	881 1801j	Year inscribed in copy.

Table B: Known copies, unknown location.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Source of Item Information	Additional Information
1	Unknown	Presentation	Armstrong, John	N/A	RBH 1944-42 (Anderson Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1925, copy

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Source of Item Information	Additional Information
						inscribed from Jefferson to Armstrong.
2	Unknown	Presentation	Burwell, William Armistead	Jan. 15, 1806	RBH 1925Jan29-30 (American Art Association)	Last record of sale in 1925, date known via Jefferson correspondence.
3	Unknown	Presentation	Carr, Peter	Oct. 25, 1801	TJ to Peter Carr, 25 Oct. 1801	Date known via Jefferson correspondence.
4	Unknown	Presentation	Gordon, John H. (Dr.)	N/A	RBH 1920Dec08-553 (American Art Association)	Last record of sale in 1920, auction record indicates name inscribed by Jefferson.
5	Unknown	Presentation	Harrison, Edmund	Dec. 30, 1802	Edmund Harrison to TJ, 30 Dec. 1802	Known via Jefferson correspondence.
6	Unknown	Presentation	Johnston, Peter	Oct. 25, 1801	TJ to Peter Carr, 25 Oct. 1801	Copy included with Carr's, known via Jefferson correspondence.
7	Unknown	Presentation	Minor, John	March 2, 1806	TJ to John Minor, 2 March 1806	Known via Jefferson correspondence.
8	Unknown	Presentation	Volney, Constantine	Feb. 6, 1803	TJ to Constantine Volney, 6 Feb. 1803	Known via Jefferson correspondence.
9	Unknown	Presentation	Warden, David Bailie	Feb. 27, 1815	TJ to David Bailie Warden, 27 Feb. 1815	Known via Jefferson correspondence.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Source of Item Information	Additional Information
10	Unknown	Presentation	Wiatt, Edward	Nov. 22, 1821	TJ to Edward Wiatt, 22 Nov. 1821	Known via Jefferson correspondence.
11	Unknown	No Known Association	Atherton, Charles H.	N/A	RBH 1801-313 (Anderson Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1924. Rare Book Hub description inaccurate(?); is probably first edition (1801). Likely the copy at the Princeton University Firestone Library Special Collections, Table A, Row 34.
12	Unknown	No Known Association	Putnam, Samuel (Judge)	N/A	RBH 6553-64 (Sotheby's)	Last record of sale in 1994.
13	Unknown	No Known Association	Randolph, Edmund	N/A	James Madison to Edmund Randolph, 8 June 1801	Known via Madison correspondence.

Table C: Untraced Copies.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Source of Item Information	Additional Information
1	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1335 (Murphy)	Last record of sale in 1884.
2	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 30Nov1896-2006 (Bangs & Co.)	Last record of sale in 1896.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Source of Item Information	Additional Information
3	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 314-1 (Anderson Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1904.
4	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 45-1006 (Goodspeed)	Last record of sale in 1906.
5	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 57-453 (Goodspeed)	Last record of sale in 1908.
6	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 627-312 (Anderson Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1908.
7	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 72-393 (Goodspeed)	Last record of sale in 1909.
8	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 723-440 (Anderson Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1909.
9	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1023-333 (Anderson Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1914.
10	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 112-629 (Goodspeed)	Last record of sale in 1916.
11	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1917Nov19-447 (American Art Association)	Last record of sale in 1917.
12	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1581-185 (Anderson Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1921.
13	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1701-445 (Anderson Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1923.
14	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 248-1430 (Goodspeed)	Last record of sale in 1935.
15	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 503-314 (Parke Bernet Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1943.
16	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 123-105 (Eberstadt)	Last record of sale in 1947.

Row No.	Location	Association of Copy with Jefferson	Early Ownership	Date of Presentation (given/received)	Source of Item Information	Additional Information
17	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1064-285 (Parke Bernet Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1949.
18	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 2310-68 (Parke Bernet Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1964.
19	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1257-135 (Swann Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1982.
20	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1430-154 (Swann Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1987.
21	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 44-238 (MS Rare Books)	Last record of sale in 1987.
22	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1733-236 (Swann Galleries)	Last record of sale in 1996.
23	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 24-243 (Michael Brown Rare Books)	Last record of sale in 2002.
24	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 73-219 (MS Rare Books)	Last record of sale in 2002.
25	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 13846-1252 (Bonhams)	Last record of sale in 2006.
26	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 675-30884 (Heritage Auctions)	Last record of sale in 2007.
27	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH S259-46 (Dominic Winter Auctions)	Last record of sale in 2009.
28	Unknown	N/A	N/A	N/A	RBH 1640-57 (Freeman's)	Last record of sale in 2019.

Do you have information to add or correct? Contact Brian Alexander via alexanderb@wlu.edu.